

**Government Defence Integrity Index (GDI)
published by Transparency International -
Defence and Security**

<https://ti-defence.org/gdi/>

Data source: Government Defence Integrity Index (GDI) published by Transparency International - Defence and Security

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COUNTRY SCORECARD: NORTH MACEDONIA

Political Risk
C 66

Financial Risk
C 59

Personnel Risk
B 79

Operational Risk
D 38

Procurement Risk
B 68

Overall Country Score C
62 Moderate Risk

Legend	Range of Scores	Corruption Risk
A	83 - 100	Very Low
B	67 - 82	Low
C	50 - 66	Moderate
D	33 - 49	High
E	17 - 32	Very High
F	0 - 16	Critical

Government Defence Integrity Index (GDI)

Results: Central & Eastern Europe

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Albania	D	High Risk	39
Armenia	D	High Risk	43
Azerbaijan	F	Critical Risk	15
Bosnia & Herzegovina	C	Moderate Risk	57
Estonia	C	Moderate Risk	58
Georgia	C	Moderate Risk	60
Hungary	D	High Risk	41
Kosovo	D	High Risk	42
Latvia	B	Low Risk	67
Lithuania	C	Moderate Risk	59
Montenegro	E	Very High Risk	32
North Macedonia	C	Moderate Risk	62
Poland	C	Moderate Risk	59
Serbia	D	High Risk	42
Ukraine	D	High Risk	41

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For more information on the GDI, please go to:
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COUNTRY SCORECARD: NORTH MACEDONIA

Political Risk		C	66
Q14	Budget Availability	A	92
Q20	Organised Crime Policing	A	88
Q1	Legislative Scrutiny	A	83
Q10	Risk Assessments	B	75
Q5	Conventions: UNCAC / OECD	B	75
Q6	Public Debate	B	75
Q7	Anticorruption Policy	B	75
Q8	Compliance and Ethics Units	B	75
Q3	Defence Policy Debate	B	69
Q11	Acquisition Planning	B	67
Q23	Export Controls (ATT)	B	67
Q4	CSO Engagement	B	67
Q12	Budget Transparency & Detail	C	63
Q16	Internal Audit	C	63
Q17	External Audit	C	63
Q19	Organised Crime Links	C	63
Q2	Defence Committee	C	58
Q13	Budget Scrutiny	C	50
Q15	Defence Income	C	50
Q21	Intelligence Services Oversight	C	50
Q76	Lobbying	D	44
Q22	Intelligence Services Recruitment	D	38
Q18	Natural Resources	NEI	NEI
Q9	Public Trust in Institutions	NS	NS

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Key

NEI - Not enough information to score indicator.

NS - Indicator is not scored for any country

NA - Not applicable

COUNTRY SCORECARD: NORTH MACEDONIA

Financial Risk		C	59
Q29	Off-budget Spending	A	100
Q31	Beneficial Ownership	A	100
Q33	Unauthorised Private Enterprise	A	100
Q30	Access to Information	A	88
Q27	Legislative Access to Information	B	75
Q24	Asset Disposal Controls	B	67
Q32	Military-Owned Business Scrutiny	C	50
Q77	Defence Spending	C	50
Q26	Secret Spending	E	25
Q25	Asset Disposal Scrutiny	F	0
Q28	Secret Program Auditing	F	0

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Personnel Risk		B	79
Q39	Pay Rates and Allowances	A	100
Q40	Payment System	A	100
Q45	Chains of Command and Payment	A	100
Q50	Facilitation Payments	A	100
Q35	Disciplinary Measures for Personnel	A	88
Q44	Bribery for Preferred Postings	A	88
Q42	Objective Promotions	B	81
Q38	Numbers of Personnel	B	75
Q46	Military Code of Conduct	B	75
Q47	Civilian Code of Conduct	B	75
Q48	Anticorruption Training	B	75
Q49	Corruption Prosecutions	B	75
Q34	Public Commitment to Integrity	C	58
Q37	High-risk Positions	C	58
Q41	Objective Appointments	C	58
Q36	Whistleblowing	C	50
Q43	Bribery to Avoid Conscription	NA	NA

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Operational Risk		D	38
Q53	Forward Planning	A	88
Q55	Controls in Contracting	D	38
Q51	Military Doctrine	E	25
Q52	Operational Training	E	25
Q54	Corruption Monitoring in Operations	F	13
Q56	Private Military Contractors	NS	NS

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Procurement Risk		B	68
Q60	Potential Purchases Disclosed	A	100
Q68	Complaint Mechanisms	A	100
Q59	Procurement Oversight Mechanisms	A	92
Q61	Actual Purchases Disclosed	A	88
Q64	Competition in Procurement	A	88
Q67	Contract Award / Delivery	A	88
Q58	Procurement Cycle	B	75
Q62	Business Compliance Standards	B	75
Q69	Supplier Sanctions	B	75
Q63	Procurement Requirements	B	67
Q57	Procurement Legislation	C	63
Q66	Anti-Collusion Controls	C	63
Q73	Agents and Intermediaries	C	50
Q65	Tender Board Controls	D	42
Q74	Financing Packages	E	25
Q71	Offset Contract Monitoring	F	0
Q70	Offset Contracts	NEI	NEI
Q75	Political Pressure in Acquisitions	NS	NS
Q72	Offset Competition	NS	NEI

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TI UK Defence Project Team

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